

able distance off on our right towards the W. and then we walked along the main summit arête to the Ost Spitze and then we traversed the Ost Spitze and soon afterwards the Dufourspitze'¹³ (see also 'A.J.' ix. 108-9). Although the two parties reached the Dufourspitze at the same moment, the expedition was conceived and carried out quite independently of each other. Doubtless these expeditions followed the earlier line, which probably aimed at attaining the main summit arête at its nearest and lowest point, which lies to the E. of the Ostspitze. This was my line of ascent, and is the more obvious one.

Mr. Broome, it will be remembered, made, on August 30, 1904, the ascent of the Dufourspitze *direct* from the Silbersattel ('A.J.' xxii. 572).

J. P. FARRAR.

A photograph taken from the so-called Grenzgipfel (Point X of 'Alpine Studies') looking W. on to the Ostspitze and one of the Dufourspitze taken from the Ostspitze would be of much interest.

LIST OF THE TRAVELLERS AND GUIDES ENGAGED IN THE
EARLY ATTEMPTS ON, AND ASCENTS OF, MONTE ROSA
FROM THE ZERMATT SIDE, FROM 1847 TO 1856.

By DR. DÜBI.

Point Attained.	Year.	Travellers.	Guides.
Silbersattel.	1847. Aug. 12.	V. Puiseux. E. Ordinaire (pp. 305-6).	112. ¹ Joh. Brantschen, b. 1794. 417. Joh. Jos. zum Taugwald, b. 1798 (or 352, a man of the same name b. 1806). 418. Mathias zum Taug- wald, b. 1825. 254. Joseph Moser, b. 1818.

¹³ From Mr. Wethered's letter to me of April 16, 1917.

¹ The numbers before the guides' names refer to Ruden's *Familien-Statistik der löblichen Pfarrei von Zermatt*.

Point Attained.	Year.	Travellers.	Guides.
Silber-sattel. Ost-spitze.	1848. Aug. 12. ,,	M. Ulrich (p. 307).	Joh. Madutz, of Matt, Glaris. 418. Mathias zum Taugwald, <i>b.</i> 1825. The two guides reached the summit.
Silber-sattel. Nordend attempt.	1849. Aug. 12.	M. Ulrich, G. Studer, G. Lauterburg.	Joh. Madutz. 420. Joh. zum Taugwald, <i>b.</i> 1827. 201. Joseph Kronig, <i>b.</i> 1831.
Ost-spitze.	1851. Aug. 22.	A. and H. Schlagintweit (p. 308).	354. Peter Taugwalder, <i>b.</i> 1820. 417. Joh. Jos. zum Taugwald (only got to the Silbersattel). 163. Peter Inderbinen, <i>b.</i> 1821.
Silber-sattel.	1854. Aug. 15.	S. D. Bird (p. 308).	418. Mathias zum Taugwald, <i>b.</i> 1825. Brothers Biner, no Christian names given.
„	Aug. 22.	E. Smyth, J. G. Smyth, Ch. Smyth.	Guides not named. Probably same as on Sept. 1.
Ost-spitze.	Sept. 1.	Same (p. 309 <i>seq.</i>).	Ulrich Lauener, of Lauterbrunnen, <i>b.</i> 1821. 418. Mathias zum Taugwald, <i>b.</i> 1825. 420. Johann zum Taugwald, <i>b.</i> 1827. Simon Zybach, from the Haslital.
„	Sept. 8.	E. S. Kennedy.*	420. Johann zum Taugwald, <i>b.</i> 1827. Mathias zum Taugwald and Alex. Albrecht did not reach the summit.

* Kennedy got to a point estimated by him to be about 60 feet below the summit, where he remained with the other two guides while Johann completed the ascent. See p. 310.

Point Attained.	Year.	Travellers.	Guides.
Ost-spitze.	1854. Sept. 11.	Same.	418. Mathias zum Taugwald, <i>b.</i> 1825. 420. Johann zum Taugwald, <i>b.</i> 1827. Benedict Leir.
„	Sept. 13.	E. L. Ames.	418. Mathias zum Taugwald, <i>b.</i> 1825. 417. Stephan zum Taugwald, <i>b.</i> 1833.
Dufour-spitze	1855. July 31.	J. G. Smyth, Chris. Smyth, J. Birkbeck, C. Hudson, E. J. Stevenson.	Ulrich Lauener. 418. Mathias zum Taugwald, <i>b.</i> 1825. 420. Johann zum Taugwald, <i>b.</i> 1827.
„	Aug. 3.	W. C. Templer.*	Ulrich Lauener. Fritz Mütschard, of Lütschental (Grindelwald).
„	Aug. 14.	F. Vaughan Hawkins. H. W. Watson (<i>p.</i> 316).	417. Stephan zum Taugwald, <i>b.</i> 1833. Theodor Fuchs.
„	Aug. 14.	J. J. Weilenmann, J. Bucher, Dr. E. v. Kausler (<i>p.</i> 316).	354. Peter Taugwalder, <i>b.</i> 1820. 420. Johann zum Taugwald, <i>b.</i> 1827. A porter.
„	Aug. 20.	E. Brent Prest and party (see <i>p.</i> 316) attained 'foot of highest peak.'	Three guides unnamed.

* This party did not reach the summit. See *p.* 315.

Point Attained.	Year.	Travellers.	Guides.
Dufourspitze.	1855. Aug. 25.	K. A. Chapman (p. 316).	417. Stephan zum Taugwald, b. 1825. Zacharie Cachat } of Jean Couttet } Cha- monix.
„	Sept. 17.	E. H. Greg (p. 317), 'reached the first summit.'	Guides unnamed.
„	Sept. —.	E. H. Greg (p. 317).	„ „
„	Sept. 27.	W. B. Richardson (see p. 317), 'not quite reached the first summit.'	354. Peter Taugwalder, b. 1820.
„	1856. July 7.	Edward Cayley (see p. 317).	418. M. z. Taugwald, b. 1825. 420. Joh. z. Taugwald, b. 1827.
„	July 9.	Sigmund Porges.	418. Mathias zum Taugwald, b. 1825. 354. Peter Taugwalder, b. 1820. 69. Ignatz Biner, b. 1833.
„	July —.	See p. 318 for 3 attempts.	
„	July 29.	E. Bradshaw Smith. James Parker	117. Joseph Brantschen, b. 1801. 354. Peter Taugwalder, b. 1820. F. G. Chanton.*
„	Aug. 4.	Ch. Faiseau. Andrew Johnston (p. 318).	117. Joseph Brantschen, b. 1801. The three Zum Taugwalds.

* This man came from Aosta, hence the French name. It is now a well-known guide family in St. Nicholas.

Point Attained.	Year.	Travellers.	Guides.
Dufour-spitze.	1856. Aug. 7.	Wm. Blacker.	414. Johann zum Taugwald, b. 1830. 414. Franz zum Taugwald, b. 1839. Peter Bohren, of Grindelwald.
„	Aug. 16.	E. B. Prest (p. 318).	417. Stephan zum Taugwald, b. 1833. 'Another do.' Jacques-Marie Couttet, of Chamonix.
„	Aug. 25.	Wm. Mathews,* C. E. Mathews, H. S. Cunningham, Dr. Carson, Dr. George Lingfield, Montagu Butler, Two brothers Clark, Two Londoners, One German. (11 in all.)	Auguste Simond. Joh. zum Taugwald. M. zum Taugwald. (In all 14 guides and porters.)
„	Aug. (?)	T. W. Hinchliff,* R. Walters, C. Blomfield.	Peter Taugwalder. Aloys Jullen. Peter Behren-[Perren]. Joh. zum Taugwald. S. zum Taugwald.
„	Sept. 5.	D. P. Crook, T.H. Marshall.	420. Johann zum Taugwald, b. 1827. 417. Stephan zum Taugwald, b. 1833. 200. Johann Kronig, b. 1835.
„	Sept. 11.	George Perrin (p. 319).	Matthias zum Taugwald, b. 1825. Anton Ritz. Jean M. Ambroise Simond, of Chamonix.

Other ascents up to the end of 1860 are enumerated, pp. 319-323.

* *A.J.* xxiv. pp. 8-9. Not all reached the summit.

* *Summer Months*, p. 101.

THE GENEALOGIES OF AND CONNEXION BETWEEN THE
ZERMATT GUIDE-FAMILIES OF ZUM TAUGWALD AND
TAUGWALDER.

BY DR. H. DÜBL.

A. THE ZUM TAUGWALD.

404.¹ Stephan, b. about 1640.

409. Niklaus, b. 1679.

411. Mathias, b. about 1724.

412. Mathias,
b. 1782.

414. Paulus, b. 1785.

417. Johann Joseph,
b. 1798, d. 1855;
m. 1822 Maria K.
Aufdenblatten.

Johannes,
b. 1830.

Franz,
b. 1839.

Anna Maria,
b. 1819, m. 1841
354. *Peter Taug-*
walder ('Old Peter'
of 'Scrambles'),
b. 1820, d. 1888.

418. Matthäus,
b. 1825,
d. 1872.

420. Johann,
b. 1827,
d. 1900.

417. Stephan
(priest),
b. 1833,
d. 1907.

Well-known guides of the early sixties.
See 'A.J.' xxxi. 218 seq.

B. THE TAUGWALDER.

349. Johann Joseph, b. 1704.

350. Peter, b. 1739.

351. Johann Joseph, b. 1776.

354. *Peter* ('Old Peter'), 1820-1888,
m. 1841 *Anna Maria zum Taugwald*.

Peter ('Young Peter'),
b. 1843.

Joseph, b. 1845; drowned in
the Schwarzsee 1867.

¹ These numbers refer to Ruden's *Familien-Statistik der löblichen Pfarrei von Zermatt*. Only the immediate line of descent is given.